

Johnson S Reconstruction Plan Summary

Johnson's Reconstruction Plan Summary: A Comprehensive Guide

Introduction:

The tumultuous period following the American Civil War, known as Reconstruction, witnessed a dramatic struggle to rebuild the nation and redefine its social fabric. Central to this upheaval was President Andrew Johnson's Reconstruction plan, a controversial policy that aimed to swiftly reunite the Union while simultaneously addressing the complex issue of reintegrating formerly Confederate states. This comprehensive guide provides a detailed summary of Johnson's plan, exploring its key tenets, its successes, its resounding failures, and its lasting impact on American history. We'll delve into its core components, analyze its motivations, and examine its ultimate shortcomings, offering a nuanced understanding of this pivotal period in American history.

I. The Core Tenets of Johnson's Reconstruction Plan:

Johnson's plan, unveiled in 1865, prioritized a rapid reunification of the nation. He believed in a lenient approach, aiming to avoid harsh punishment for the South and minimize disruption to the existing social order. The core tenets included:

Presidential Pardons: Johnson offered amnesty to most former Confederates, excluding high-ranking officials and wealthy planters, provided they swore allegiance to the Union and accepted the abolition of slavery. This act aimed to quickly reintegrate Southern leaders back into political life.

State-Led Reconstruction: The responsibility for rebuilding and reforming Southern societies was largely left to the individual states. Johnson believed that the states should determine their own course of action, minimizing federal interference. This decentralized approach contrasted sharply with later, more radical Reconstruction policies.

Limited Black Rights: While slavery was abolished under the 13th Amendment, Johnson's plan offered minimal protection for the rights of newly freed African Americans. He largely left the issue of Black suffrage and civil rights to the states, leading to widespread discrimination and the establishment of Black Codes designed to restrict their freedoms.

Rapid Reintegration: Johnson's overriding goal was to swiftly reintegrate the Confederate states back into the Union. He quickly recognized the governments formed in the Southern states under his plan, prioritizing speed over thorough reform and a complete restructuring of Southern society.

II. The Motivations Behind Johnson's Approach:

Johnson's Reconstruction plan was driven by a complex interplay of factors. He harbored a deep-seated distrust of radical Republicans in Congress who advocated for more stringent measures against the South. He also held a pre-war worldview that emphasized states' rights and limited federal intervention. His personal background as a Southern Democrat, coupled with his belief in a

swift and lenient reconstruction, influenced his approach, leading to policies that ultimately failed to adequately address the profound social and political changes necessitated by emancipation.

III. The Failures of Johnson's Reconstruction Plan:

Johnson's lenient approach ultimately proved to be a catastrophic failure. The Southern states, under the guise of self-governance, quickly enacted Black Codes that severely restricted the freedoms of African Americans. These codes essentially reinstated many aspects of slavery under different names, limiting their mobility, access to education, property ownership, and legal recourse. The lack of federal intervention allowed the South to maintain a system of racial control, undermining the promise of emancipation. Furthermore, the re-election of former Confederate leaders into Congress was met with widespread outrage and fueled the conflict between Johnson and the radical Republicans.

IV. The Lasting Legacy of Johnson's Plan:

Despite its failures, Johnson's Reconstruction plan offers crucial insights into the complexities of the post-Civil War era. It highlights the inherent tensions between presidential power and congressional authority, the limitations of a purely state-led approach to social reform, and the enduring challenge of race relations in America. His plan's failings ultimately paved the way for more radical Reconstruction policies, although the unresolved issues it left behind continued to haunt the nation for decades to come. It serves as a stark reminder of the importance of considering the long-term consequences of policies and of actively addressing systemic inequalities.

V. Book Outline: Andrew Johnson's Reconstruction: A Critical Examination

Introduction: Background on the Civil War's aftermath and the context of Reconstruction.

Introduction to Andrew Johnson and his political philosophy.

Chapter 1: The Proclamation of Amnesty and Reconstruction: A detailed analysis of the presidential pardon and its implications.

Chapter 2: State-Led Reconstruction and the Black Codes: Examination of the decentralized approach and the oppressive nature of the Black Codes.

Chapter 3: The Conflict with Radical Republicans: Analysis of the growing power struggle between Johnson and Congress.

Chapter 4: Impeachment and Legacy: The impeachment proceedings against Johnson and the lasting impact of his policies.

Conclusion: Summary of Johnson's Reconstruction plan's successes and failures, and its enduring relevance.

VI. Detailed Explanation of the Book Outline:

Each chapter of the hypothetical book would delve into specific aspects of Johnson's Reconstruction plan, offering a deeper analysis than presented in this blog post. Chapter 1 would meticulously dissect the wording and intent behind Johnson's Proclamation of Amnesty and Reconstruction, examining the criteria for pardons and the motivations behind his decision to offer amnesty so broadly. Chapter 2 would provide a detailed examination of the Black Codes passed in various Southern states, detailing their specific provisions and demonstrating how they effectively limited the rights of newly freed African Americans. Chapter 3 would explore the political battles between Johnson and the Radical Republicans, detailing the ideological clashes and legislative conflicts that

ultimately led to Johnson's impeachment. Chapter 4 would thoroughly analyze the impeachment process itself, examining the charges against Johnson, the trial proceedings, and the long-term impact of this event on American political history. The conclusion would offer a nuanced synthesis of the complexities of Johnson's policy, reflecting on both its intended goals and its unintended consequences.

VII. FAQs:

1. What was the main goal of Johnson's Reconstruction plan? To rapidly reunite the Union with minimal federal intervention.
2. How did Johnson's plan differ from the Radical Republicans' plans? Johnson's plan was far more lenient, prioritizing speed over significant social reform, unlike the Radical Republicans' focus on protecting Black rights and punishing former Confederates.
3. What were the Black Codes? Laws passed in Southern states after the Civil War that severely restricted the rights and freedoms of African Americans.
4. Why did Johnson's plan fail? A combination of factors, including his lenient approach, insufficient federal intervention, and the inherent resistance to racial equality in the South.
5. What was the significance of Johnson's impeachment? It highlighted the ongoing conflict between the executive and legislative branches over Reconstruction policy.
6. How did Johnson's background influence his plan? His Southern background and belief in states' rights shaped his lenient and decentralized approach.
7. What lasting impact did Johnson's Reconstruction plan have? It highlighted the inherent challenges of reconstructing a nation after a civil war and underscored the need for robust federal protection of civil rights.
8. Did Johnson's plan address the economic realities of the South after the war? No, it largely ignored the economic devastation and lacked substantial plans for economic reform or land redistribution.
9. What role did the 13th Amendment play in Johnson's plan? The 13th Amendment abolished slavery, but Johnson's plan did little to enforce its implications or protect the rights of newly freed people.

VIII. Related Articles:

1. The Radical Republicans and Reconstruction: An examination of the contrasting Reconstruction strategies of the Radical Republicans.
2. The Freedmen's Bureau: A detailed look at the agency established to aid newly freed slaves.
3. Black Codes: A Legacy of Oppression: In-depth analysis of the restrictive laws passed in the South.
4. Andrew Johnson's Impeachment Trial: A closer look at the legal proceedings and their implications.
5. Reconstruction Amendments: 13th, 14th, and 15th: An explanation of the constitutional

amendments that aimed to guarantee civil rights.

6. The Rise of the Ku Klux Klan: How this organization worked to undermine Reconstruction efforts.

7. The Compromise of 1877: The end of Reconstruction and its long-term consequences.

8. Sharecropping and the Post-Civil War South: An explanation of the economic system that trapped many African Americans in a cycle of poverty.

9. The Legacy of Reconstruction: A Century of Struggle: A broader overview of the long-term effects of the Reconstruction era.

johnson s reconstruction plan summary: *Andrew Johnson and Reconstruction* Eric L. McKittrick, 1960 Re-evaluation of Andrew Johnson's role as President, and history of the political scene, from 1865 to 1868.

johnson s reconstruction plan summary: *Reconstruction* Allen C. Guelzo, 2018 Allen C. Guelzo's *Reconstruction: A Concise History* is a gracefully written interpretation of Reconstruction as a spirited struggle to reintegrate the defeated Southern Confederacy into the American Union after the Civil War, to bring African Americans into the political mainstream of American life, and to recreate the Southern economy after a Northern free-labor model.

johnson s reconstruction plan summary: The Impeachers Brenda Wineapple, 2019-05-21 ONE OF THE BEST BOOKS OF THE YEAR: Jennifer Szalai, *The New York Times*; *The New York Times Book Review*; NPR; *Publishers Weekly* "This absorbing and important book recounts the titanic struggle over the implications of the Civil War amid the impeachment of a defiant and temperamentally erratic American president."—Jon Meacham, Pulitzer Prize-winning author of *The Soul of America* When Abraham Lincoln was assassinated and Vice-President Andrew Johnson became "the Accidental President," it was a dangerous time in America. Congress was divided over how the Union should be reunited: when and how the secessionist South should regain full status, whether former Confederates should be punished, and when and whether black men should be given the vote. Devastated by war and resorting to violence, many white Southerners hoped to restore a pre-Civil War society, if without slavery, and the pugnacious Andrew Johnson seemed to share their goals. With the unchecked power of executive orders, Johnson ignored Congress, pardoned rebel leaders, promoted white supremacy, opposed civil rights, and called Reconstruction unnecessary. It fell to Congress to stop the American president who acted like a king. With profound insights and making use of extensive research, Brenda Wineapple dramatically evokes this pivotal period in American history, when the country was rocked by the first-ever impeachment of a sitting American president. And she brings to vivid life the extraordinary characters who brought that impeachment forward: the willful Johnson and his retinue of advocates—including complicated men like Secretary of State William Seward—as well as the equally complicated visionaries committed to justice and equality for all, like Thaddeus Stevens, Charles Sumner, Frederick Douglass, and Ulysses S. Grant. Theirs was a last-ditch, patriotic, and Constitutional effort to render the goals of the Civil War into reality and to make the Union free, fair, and whole. Praise for *The Impeachers* "In this superbly lyrical work, Brenda Wineapple has plugged a glaring hole in our historical memory through her vivid and sweeping portrayal of President Andrew Johnson's 1868 impeachment. She serves up not simply food for thought but a veritable feast of observations on that most trying decision for a democracy: whether to oust a sitting president. Teeming with fiery passions and unforgettable characters, *The Impeachers* will be devoured by contemporary readers seeking enlightenment on this issue. . . . A landmark study."—Ron Chernow, Pulitzer Prize-winning author of *Grant*

johnson s reconstruction plan summary: Reconstruction Eric Foner, 2011-12-13 From the preeminent historian of Reconstruction (*New York Times Book Review*), a newly updated edition of the prize-winning classic work on the post-Civil War period which shaped modern America, with a new introduction from the author. Eric Foner's masterful treatment of one of the most complex periods of American history (*New Republic*) redefined how the post-Civil War period was viewed. *Reconstruction* chronicles the way in which Americans—black and white—responded to the

unprecedented changes unleashed by the war and the end of slavery. It addresses the ways in which the emancipated slaves' quest for economic autonomy and equal citizenship shaped the political agenda of Reconstruction; the remodeling of Southern society and the place of planters, merchants, and small farmers within it; the evolution of racial attitudes and patterns of race relations; and the emergence of a national state possessing vastly expanded authority and committed, for a time, to the principle of equal rights for all Americans. This smart book of enormous strengths (Boston Globe) remains the standard work on the wrenching post-Civil War period—an era whose legacy still reverberates in the United States today.

johnson s reconstruction plan summary: *Andrew Johnson's Civil War and Reconstruction* Paul H. Bergeron, 2011-04-01 Few figures in American political history are as reviled as Andrew Johnson, the seventeenth president of the United States. Taking office after the assassination of Abraham Lincoln, he clashed constantly with Congress during the tumultuous early years of Reconstruction. He opposed federally-mandated black suffrage and the Fourteenth Amendment and vetoed the Freedmen's Bureau and Civil Rights bills. In this new book, Paul H. Bergeron, a respected Johnson scholar, brings a new perspective on this often vilified figure. Previous books have judged Johnson out of the context of his times or through a partisan lens. But this volume—based on Bergeron's work as the editor of *The Papers of Andrew Johnson*—takes a more balanced approach to Johnson and his career. Admiring Johnson's unswerving devotion to the Union, Lincoln appointed him as military governor of Tennessee, a post, Bergeron argues, that enhanced Johnson's executive experience and his national stature. While governor, Johnson implemented the emancipation of slaves in the state and laid the foundation for a new civilian government. Bergeron also notes that Johnson developed a close connection with the president which eventually resulted in his vice-presidential candidacy. In many respects, therefore, Johnson's Civil War years served as preparation for his presidency. Bergeron moves beyond simplistic arguments based on Johnson's racism to place his presidency within the politics of the day. Putting aside earlier analyses of the conflict between Johnson and the Republican Radicals as ideological disputes, Bergeron discusses these battles as a political power struggle. In doing so, he does not deny Johnson's racism but provides a more nuanced and effective perspective on the issues as Johnson tried to pursue the "politics of the possible." Bergeron interprets Johnson as a strong-willed, decisive, fearless, authoritarian leader in the tradition of Andrew Jackson. While never excusing Johnson's inflexibility and extreme racism, Bergeron makes the case that, in proper context, Johnson can be seen at times as a surprisingly effective commander-in-chief—one whose approach to the problems of reestablishing the Union was defensible and consistent. With its fresh insight on the man and his times, *Andrew Johnson's Civil War and Reconstruction* is indispensable reading for students and scholars of the U.S. presidency and the Civil War and Reconstruction periods.

johnson s reconstruction plan summary: *The Radical and the Republican: Frederick Douglass, Abraham Lincoln, and the Triumph of Antislavery Politics* James Oakes, 2011-02-07 A great American tale told with a deft historical eye, painstaking analysis, and a supple clarity of writing.—Jean Baker "My husband considered you a dear friend," Mary Todd Lincoln wrote to Frederick Douglass in the weeks after Lincoln's assassination. The frontier lawyer and the former slave, the cautious politician and the fiery reformer, the President and the most famous black man in America—their lives traced different paths that finally met in the bloody landscape of secession, Civil War, and emancipation. Opponents at first, they gradually became allies, each influenced by and attracted to the other. Their three meetings in the White House signaled a profound shift in the direction of the Civil War, and in the fate of the United States. James Oakes has written a masterful narrative history, bringing two iconic figures to life and shedding new light on the central issues of slavery, race, and equality in Civil War America.

johnson s reconstruction plan summary: *The Reconstruction Era and the Fragility of Democracy Facing History and Ourselves*, 2017-11-22 provides history teachers with dozens of primary and secondary source documents, close reading exercises, lesson plans, and activity suggestions that will push students both to build a complex understanding of the dilemmas and

conflicts Americans faced during Reconstruction.

johnson s reconstruction plan summary: Andrew Johnson Annette Gordon-Reed, 2011-01-18 A Pulitzer Prize-winning historian recounts the tale of the unwanted president who ran afoul of Congress over Reconstruction and was nearly removed from office. Andrew Johnson never expected to be president. But just six weeks after becoming Abraham Lincoln's vice president, the events at Ford's Theatre thrust him into the nation's highest office. Johnson faced a nearly impossible task—to succeed America's greatest chief executive, to bind the nation's wounds after the Civil War, and to work with a Congress controlled by the so-called Radical Republicans. Annette Gordon-Reed, one of America's leading historians of slavery, shows how ill-suited Johnson was for this daunting task. His vision of reconciliation abandoned the millions of former slaves (for whom he felt undisguised contempt) and antagonized congressional leaders, who tried to limit his powers and eventually impeached him. The climax of Johnson's presidency was his trial in the Senate and his acquittal by a single vote, which Gordon-Reed recounts with drama and palpable tension. Despite his victory, Johnson's term in office was a crucial missed opportunity; he failed the country at a pivotal moment, leaving America with problems that we are still trying to solve.

johnson s reconstruction plan summary: Black Reconstruction in America 1860-1880 W. E. B. Du Bois, 1998 The pioneering work in the study of the role of Black Americans during Reconstruction by the most influential Black intellectual of his time. This pioneering work was the first full-length study of the role black Americans played in the crucial period after the Civil War, when the slaves had been freed and the attempt was made to reconstruct American society. Hailed at the time, *Black Reconstruction in America 1860-1880* has justly been called a classic.

johnson s reconstruction plan summary: The Radical Republicans Hans L. Trefousse, 2014-10-29 This is the story of the men who, as political realists, fought for the cause of racial reform in America before, during, and after the Civil War. Charles Sumner, Thaddeus Stevens, Benjamin F. Wade, and Zachariah Chandler are the central figures in Mr. Trefousse's study of the Radical Republicans who steered a course between the extreme abolitionists on the one hand and the more cautious gradualists on the other, as they strove to break the slaveholder's domination of the federal government and then to wrest from the postbellum South an acknowledgment of the civil rights of the Negro. The author delineates their key role in founding the Republican party and follows their struggle to keep the party firm in its opposition to the expansion of slavery, to commit it to emancipation, and finally to make it the party of racial justice. This is the story as well of the tangled relationship of the Radical Republicans with Abraham Lincoln—a relationship of both quarrels and mutual support. The author stresses the similarity between Lincoln's ultimate aims and those of the Radical Republicans, demonstrating that without Lincoln's support Sumner and his colleagues could never have accomplished their ends—and that without their help Lincoln might not have succeeded in crushing the rebellion and putting an end to the slavery. And he argues that by 1865 Lincoln's Reconstruction policies were nearing those of the Radicals and that, had he lived, they would not have broken with him as they did with his successor. Lincoln's assassination left the Radicals with no means to translate their demands into effective action. Their efforts to remake the South in such a way as to secure justice for the Negro brought them into conflict with President Johnson, in whose impeachment they played a leading role. Although they succeeded in initiating congressional Reconstruction and adding the fourteenth and fifteenth amendments to the Constitution, the Radicals lost power after the failure of the Johnson impeachment. Mr. Trefousse shows how, despite their declining influence throughout the 1870s, their accomplishments helped make possible—a century later—the resumption of the struggle for civil rights.

johnson s reconstruction plan summary: Our Documents The National Archives, 2006-07-04 *Our Documents* is a collection of 100 documents that the staff of the National Archives has judged most important to the development of the United States. The entry for each document includes a short introduction, a facsimile, and a transcript of the document. Backmatter includes further reading, credits, and index. The book is part of the much larger *Our Documents* initiative sponsored by the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA), National History Day, the Corporation

for National and Community Service, and the USA Freedom Corps.

johnson s reconstruction plan summary: *U.S. History* P. Scott Corbett, Volker Janssen, John M. Lund, Todd Pfannestiel, Sylvie Waskiewicz, Paul Vickery, 2024-09-10 U.S. History is designed to meet the scope and sequence requirements of most introductory courses. The text provides a balanced approach to U.S. history, considering the people, events, and ideas that have shaped the United States from both the top down (politics, economics, diplomacy) and bottom up (eyewitness accounts, lived experience). U.S. History covers key forces that form the American experience, with particular attention to issues of race, class, and gender.

johnson s reconstruction plan summary: *The Second Founding: How the Civil War and Reconstruction Remade the Constitution* Eric Foner, 2019-09-17 "Gripping and essential."—Jesse Wegman, New York Times An authoritative history by the preeminent scholar of the Civil War era, *The Second Founding* traces the arc of the three foundational Reconstruction amendments from their origins in antebellum activism and adoption amidst intense postwar politics to their virtual nullification by narrow Supreme Court decisions and Jim Crow state laws. Today these amendments remain strong tools for achieving the American ideal of equality, if only we will take them up.

johnson s reconstruction plan summary: *Cause* Tonya Bolden, 2014-01-07 After the destruction of the Civil War, the United States faced the immense challenge of rebuilding a ravaged South and incorporating millions of freed slaves into the life of the nation. On April 11, 1865, President Lincoln introduced his plan for reconstruction, warning that the coming years would be "fraught with great difficulty." Three days later he was assassinated. The years to come witnessed a time of complex and controversial change.

johnson s reconstruction plan summary: *President Johnson's Reconstruction Plan | Reconstruction 1865-1877 Grade 5 | Children's American History* Baby Professor, 2022-12-01 It was a tough time for President Johnson. He, and his administration, had to come up with a plan for Reconstruction following the destruction left behind by the Civil War. Study the aftermath of the war and how Johnson's administration pieced back the country. Moreover, explain the importance of the Freedmen's Bureau, Radical Republicans and Johnson's attempted impeachment. Get a copy today.

johnson s reconstruction plan summary: Retreat from Reconstruction, 1869-1879 William Gillette, 1982-01-01 According to William Gillette, recent reinterpretation of Reconstruction by revisionist historians has often tended to overemphasize idealistic motivations at the expense of assessing concrete achievements of the era. Thus, he maintains, the failure of both the purpose and the promise of Reconstruction has not been deeply enough analyzed. *Retreat from Reconstruction* is the first and most comprehensive analysis yet published on the course of the development, decline, and disintegration of Reconstruction during the decade of the 1870s. Gillette sets forth the idea that these years provided the true test of the effectiveness of Reconstruction. By using the primary sources to back up and amplify his premise, he offers a detailed, thoroughly convincing study of Reconstruction and a significant interpretation of why the political programs of the Republicans ended in failure. Focusing on Reconstruction as national policy and how it was made and administered, Gillette's study interweaves local developments in the South with political developments in the North that resulted in the withdrawal of support of that policy. His broadly based work includes an examination of federal election enforcement in the South, the southern policies of the Grant and Hayes administrations, the presidential elections of 1872 and 1876, the congressional election of 1874, and the Civil Rights Act of 1875. In addition to political developments, Gillette touches on the social, economic, intellectual, educational, and racial facets of Reconstruction; and by demonstrating how they bore on the political processes of the era, he deepens our understanding of a crucial but controversial period in American history and the workings of the American political system.

johnson s reconstruction plan summary: Preserving the Constitution Michael Les Benedict, 2006 Americans' ideas about constitutional liberty played a crucial role in the history of Reconstruction. They provided the basis for the Republican program of equal rights; ironically, they also set the limits to that program and reduced the prospects for its success. Americans were as

concerned with preserving the Constitution as they were with changing it to protect liberty and equal rights. These two commitments were in profound tension. The question was how one could change the constitutional system to fulfill the promise of the Declaration of Independence--to entrench a republic dedicated to liberty instead of slavery--and yet preserve the essentials of federalism and local democracy. Almost 150 years later we still struggle with these problems. --Michael Les Benedict, from the Introduction

Historians and legal scholars continue to confront the failure of Reconstruction, exploring the interaction of pervasive racism with widespread commitments to freedom and equality. In this important book, one of America's leading historians confronts the constitutional politics of the period from the end of the Civil War until 1877. Benedict updates ten of his classic essays that explore the way Republicans tried to replace the slaveholding republic with a nation dedicated to freedom and equality of basic legal and political rights--and how Americans' constitutional commitments, and those of Republicans themselves, limited reform. Expertly bridging legal, political, party history, the essays explore the fate of the Thirteenth, Fourteenth, and Fifteenth Amendments, as well as the struggle between President and Congress over the course of Reconstruction. Brought together for the first time with a new introduction, and revised to reflect emerging scholarship, the essays are essential points of departure for students and scholars in history, law, and political science.

johnson s reconstruction plan summary: Slavery by Another Name Douglas A. Blackmon, 2012-10-04 A Pulitzer Prize-winning history of the mistreatment of black Americans. In this 'precise and eloquent work' - as described in its Pulitzer Prize citation - Douglas A. Blackmon brings to light one of the most shameful chapters in American history - an 'Age of Neoslavery' that thrived in the aftermath of the Civil War through the dawn of World War II. Using a vast record of original documents and personal narratives, Blackmon unearths the lost stories of slaves and their descendants who journeyed into freedom after the Emancipation Proclamation and then back into the shadow of involuntary servitude thereafter. By turns moving, sobering and shocking, this unprecedented account reveals these stories, the companies that profited the most from neoslavery, and the insidious legacy of racism that reverberates today.

johnson s reconstruction plan summary: Report on the Condition of the South Carl Schurz, 2022-09-16 DigiCat Publishing presents to you this special edition of Report on the Condition of the South by Carl Schurz. DigiCat Publishing considers every written word to be a legacy of humankind. Every DigiCat book has been carefully reproduced for republishing in a new modern format. The books are available in print, as well as ebooks. DigiCat hopes you will treat this work with the acknowledgment and passion it deserves as a classic of world literature.

johnson s reconstruction plan summary: **Forever Free** Eric Foner, 2013-06-26 From one of our most distinguished historians, a new examination of the vitally important years of Emancipation and Reconstruction during and immediately following the Civil War--a necessary reconsideration that emphasizes the era's political and cultural meaning for today's America. In Forever Free, Eric Foner overturns numerous assumptions growing out of the traditional understanding of the period, which is based almost exclusively on white sources and shaped by (often unconscious) racism. He presents the period as a time of determination, especially on the part of recently emancipated black Americans, to put into effect the principles of equal rights and citizenship for all. Drawing on a wide range of long-neglected documents, he places a new emphasis on the centrality of the black experience to an understanding of the era. We see African Americans as active agents in overthrowing slavery, in helping win the Civil War, and--even more actively--in shaping Reconstruction and creating a legacy long obscured and misunderstood. Foner makes clear how, by war's end, freed slaves in the South built on networks of church and family in order to exercise their right of suffrage as well as gain access to education, land, and employment. He shows us that the birth of the Ku Klux Klan and renewed acts of racial violence were retaliation for the progress made by blacks soon after the war. He refutes lingering misconceptions about Reconstruction, including the attribution of its ills to corrupt African American politicians and "carpetbaggers," and connects it to the movements for civil rights and racial justice. Joshua Brown's illustrated commentary on the

era's graphic art and photographs complements the narrative. He offers a unique portrait of how Americans envisioned their world and time. *Forever Free* is an essential contribution to our understanding of the events that fundamentally reshaped American life after the Civil War—a persuasive reading of history that transforms our sense of the era from a time of failure and despair to a threshold of hope and achievement.

johnson s reconstruction plan summary: NARRATIVE OF THE LIFE OF FREDERICK DOUGLASS FREDERICK DOUGLASS, 2022-08-25 - This book contains custom design elements for each chapter. This classic of American literature, a dramatic autobiography of the early life of an American slave, was first published in 1845, when its author had just achieved his freedom. Its shocking first-hand account of the horrors of slavery became an international best seller. His eloquence led Frederick Douglass to become the first great African-American leader in the United States. • Douglass rose through determination, brilliance and eloquence to shape the American Nation. • He was an abolitionist, human rights and women's rights activist, orator, author, journalist, publisher and social reformer • His personal relationship with Abraham Lincoln helped persuade the President to make emancipation a cause of the Civil War.

johnson s reconstruction plan summary: Reconstruction (Illustrated) Frederick Douglass, 2019-07-26 It is easier to build strong children than to repair broken men. — Frederick Douglass - An American Classic! - Includes Images of Frederick Douglass and His Life

johnson s reconstruction plan summary: The Reconstruction Presidents Brooks D. Simpson, 1998 Brooks Simpson examines the policies of each administration in depth and evaluates them in terms of their political, social, and institutional contexts. Simpson explains what was politically possible at a time when federal authority and presidential power were more limited than they are now. He compares these four leaders' handling of similar challenges - such as the retention of political support and the need to build a southern base for their policies - in different ways and under different circumstances, and he discusses both their use of executive power and the impact of their personal beliefs on their actions.

johnson s reconstruction plan summary: Recollected Words of Abraham Lincoln Don Fehrenbacher, Virginia Fehrenbacher, 1996-11-01 This is the first comprehensive collection of remarks attributed to Abraham Lincoln by his contemporaries. Much of what is known or believed about the man comes from such utterances, which have been an important part of Lincoln biography. About his mother, for instance, he never wrote anything beyond supplying a few routine facts, but he can be quoted as stating orally that she was the illegitimate daughter of a Virginia aristocrat. Similarly, there is no mention of Ann Rutledge in any of his writings, but he can be quoted as saying when he was president-elect, "I did honestly and truly love the girl and think often, often of her now." Did Lincoln make a conditional offer to evacuate Fort Sumter in April 1861? Did he personally make the decision to restore General McClellan to army command in September 1862? To whom did he first reveal his intention to issue an emancipation proclamation? Did he label the Gettysburg address a failure right after delivering it? Did he, just a few days before his assassination, dream of a president lying dead in the White House? All of these questions, and many others, arise from recollective quotations of Lincoln, and the answer in each instance depends upon how one appraises the reliability of such recollection.

johnson s reconstruction plan summary: Eyes of the Nation Vincent Virga, Alan Brinkley, 2004 A magnificent one volume pictorial and narrative history of the United States with more than five hundred exceptional illustrations, many reproduced here for the first time.

johnson s reconstruction plan summary: After Great Disasters Laurie A. Johnson, Robert B. Olshansky, 2017 Great natural disasters are rare, but their aftermath can change the fortunes of a city or region forever. This book and its companion Policy Focus Report identify lessons from different parts of the world to help communities and government leaders better organize for recovery after future disasters. The authors consider the processes and outcomes of community recovery and reconstruction following major disasters in six countries: China, New Zealand, India, Indonesia, Japan, and the United States. Post-disaster reconstruction offers opportunities to improve

construction and design standards, renew infrastructure, create new land use arrangements, reinvent economies, and improve governance. If done well, reconstruction can help break the cycle of disaster-related impacts and losses, and improve the resilience of a city or region.

johnson s reconstruction plan summary: *The Wars of Reconstruction* Douglas R. Egerton, 2014-01-21 A groundbreaking new history, telling the stories of hundreds of African-American activists and officeholders who risked their lives for equality-in the face of murderous violence-in the years after the Civil War. By 1870, just five years after Confederate surrender and thirteen years after the Dred Scott decision ruled blacks ineligible for citizenship, Congressional action had ended slavery and given the vote to black men. That same year, Hiram Revels and Joseph Hayne Rainey became the first African-American U.S. senator and congressman respectively. In South Carolina, only twenty years after the death of arch-secessionist John C. Calhoun, a black man, Jasper J. Wright, took a seat on the state's Supreme Court. Not even the most optimistic abolitionists thought such milestones would occur in their lifetimes. The brief years of Reconstruction marked the United States' most progressive moment prior to the civil rights movement. Previous histories of Reconstruction have focused on Washington politics. But in this sweeping, prodigiously researched narrative, Douglas Egerton brings a much bigger, even more dramatic story into view, exploring state and local politics and tracing the struggles of some fifteen hundred African-American officeholders, in both the North and South, who fought entrenched white resistance. Tragically, their movement was met by ruthless violence-not just riotous mobs, but also targeted assassination. With stark evidence, Egerton shows that Reconstruction, often cast as a "failure" or a doomed experiment, was rolled back by murderous force. *The Wars of Reconstruction* is a major and provocative contribution to American history.

johnson s reconstruction plan summary: *The Reconstruction Era* Bettye Stroud, Virginia Schomp, 2007 Traces the history of Reconstruction, from the end of the Civil War in 1865 to 1877, when federal troops were removed from the South.

johnson s reconstruction plan summary: *The Era of Reconstruction* Kenneth M. Stampp, 1967-10-12 Stampp's classic work offers a revisionist explanation for the radical failure to achieve equality for blacks, and of the effect that Conservative rule had on the subsequent development of the South. Refuting former schools of thought, Stampp challenges the notions that slavery was somehow just a benign aspect of Southern culture, and how the failures during the reconstruction period created a ripple effect that is still seen today. Praise for *The Era of Reconstruction*: " . . . This "brief political history of reconstruction" by a well-known Civil War authority is a thoughtful and detailed study of the reconstruction era and the distorted legends still clinging to it."—Kirkus Reviews "It is to be hoped that this work reaches a large audience, especially among people of influence, and will thus help to dispel some of the myths about Reconstructions that hamper efforts in the civil rights field to this day."—Albert Castel, Western Michigan University

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